

SUPPLEMENT TO

NEUROSURGERY

CLINICAL NEUROSURGERY

VOLUME 56



Education and Innovation

CLINICAL NEUROSURGERY



Education and Innovation

Lippincott
Williams & Wilkins

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THE CONGRESS OF NEUROLOGICAL SURGEONS



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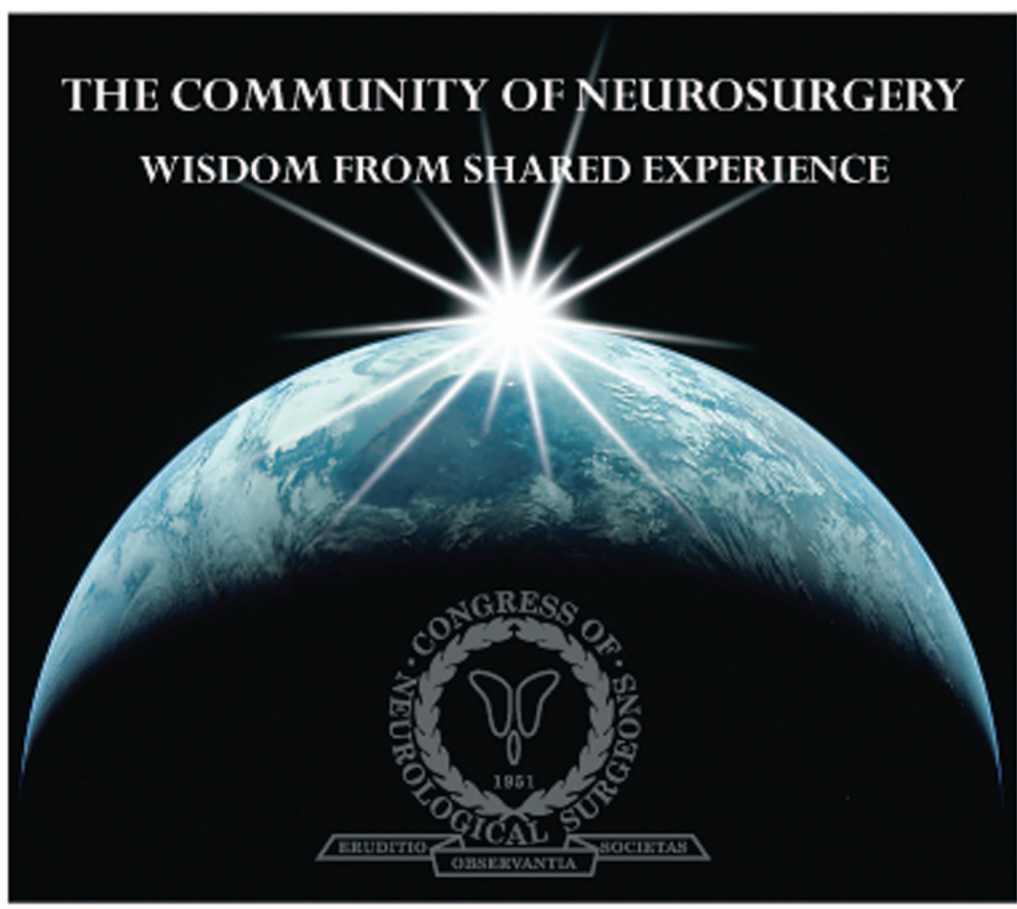
Proceedings

OF THE
CONGRESS OF NEUROLOGICAL
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Orlando, Florida
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WISDOM FROM SHARED EXPERIENCE



CONGRESS OF NEUROLOGICAL SURGEONS
2008 ANNUAL MEETING
ORLANDO, FLORIDA SEPTEMBER 20 – 25, 2008

Preface

The 58th Annual Meeting of the Congress of Neurological Surgeons was held at the Orlando Convention Center in Orlando, Florida from September 20–25, 2009. Volume 56 of *Clinical Neurosurgery* represents the official compilation of the invited scientific manuscripts from the plenary sessions, the Presidential address by Dr. Anthony Asher, and biographic and bibliographic information of the Honored Guest, Dr. William F. Chandler.

Dr. Gerald Rodts, Jr., Annual Meeting Chairman, and Dr. Nathan Selden and Dr. Ali Rezai, Scientific Program Chair and Vice-Chair, respectively, organized an excellent meeting, that was very well attended. The theme of this year's Annual Meeting was *The Community of Neurosurgery: Wisdom from Shared Experience*. This meeting was also a joint meeting with the Sociedade Brasileira de Neurocirurgia (SBN).

Dr. Anthony Asher eloquently delivered his Presidential address entitled, "Enlightened Learning in a Knowledge Society," which challenged us all to lead the revolution in medical learning as members of a community of neurosurgery. Honored Guest, Dr. William Chandler, Past President of the CNS and Professor of Neurological Surgery at the University of Michigan, presented his pearls and scholarly wisdom from 30 years of pituitary surgery. He also discussed his philosophy on neurosurgery residency training as well as the regulation of the neurosurgical practice.

For the first year, all manuscripts in this volume of *Clinical Neurosurgery* were peer reviewed by scientific program committee members (see reviewer section) as well as the Editorial Board. We thank Dr. Michael Apuzzo for his unrelentless support, advice, and friendship throughout this transition. We thank Staff Editor, Veronica Pagan, as well as Jennifer Sollenberger at WoltersKluwer Health, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, and Michele Lengerman and Laurie L. Behncke from the CNS Headquarters for their hard work, commitment, and dedication to this volume.

We welcome Dr. David Adelson as the new President of the Congress of Neurological Surgeons and look forward to seeing you all in New Orleans.

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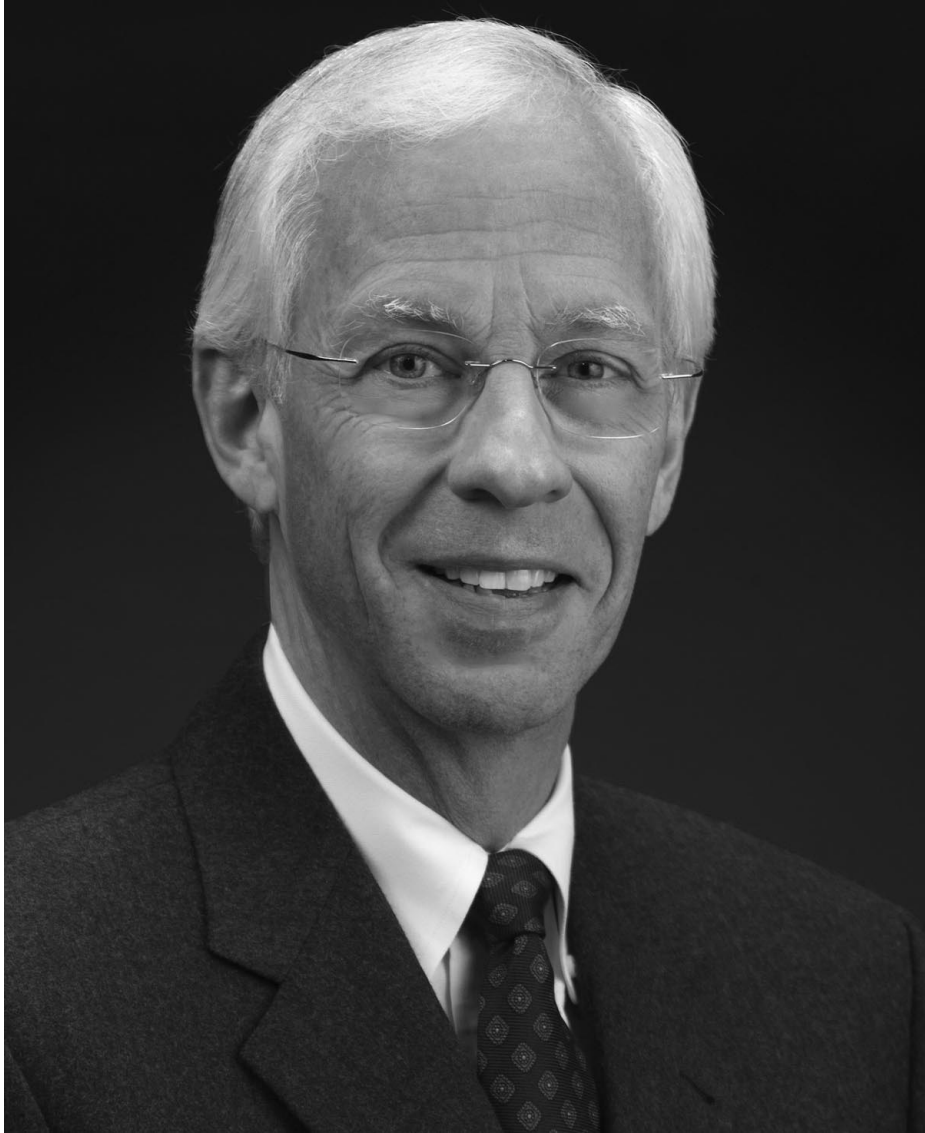
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WILLIAM F. CHANDLER

Honored Guest **William F. Chandler, M.D.**

Dr. William Chandler is the Richard C. Schneider Professor of Neurological Surgery at the University of Michigan. He is Codirector of the Multidisciplinary Pituitary and Neuroendocrine Clinic at the University of Michigan and Professor of Internal Medicine. Dr. Chandler has had a long-standing clinical and research interest in disorders of the pituitary. Along with these interests, he has maintained interest and expertise in cerebrovascular neurosurgery, brain tumor surgery, and general neurosurgery.

In 1980, Dr. Chandler and colleagues published one of the landmark articles on the use of intraoperative ultrasonography for brain tumor localization. Subsequent articles detailed the use of intraoperative ultrasonography for spinal cord tumors and intracranial vascular lesions. He was involved in the early work with intra-arterial radiosensitization for the treatment of malignant brain tumors. He was among the first surgeons at the University of Michigan to perform the microvascular bypass procedure and reported several innovative uses of these techniques. Dr. Chandler has worked closely with basic scientists to study the pathophysiology of pituitary tumors, including work with *in situ* hybridization and regulation of gene expression. He has worked with endocrinology colleagues to develop and test new drugs for the treatment of acromegaly.

A native of southeast Michigan, Dr. Chandler received his B.A. degree from Northwestern University. He received his medical degree from the University of Michigan and is member of AOA. He completed his internship and neurosurgery residency training at the University of Michigan. He received the VanWagenen Fellowship from the American Association of Neurological Surgeons (AANS) in 1977 and spent 6 months at the Karolinska Institute in Stockholm, Sweden. He worked there with Dr. Nicolas Zwetnow doing research in the field of elevated intracranial pressure. During this time, he also traveled to Paris to observe pituitary surgery by Dr. Gerard Guiot. He returned from Sweden to become an assistant professor of neurosurgery at Louisiana State University, with Dr. David Kline as the chairman. In 1979, he returned to the University of Michigan and rose through the ranks to become professor of neurosurgery. In 2003, because of his continued efforts in training fellows in endocrinology, Dr. Chandler was appointed professor of internal medicine. He did a sabbatical in 1986 with Dr. Alex Landoldt in Zurich, Switzerland, and also had the opportunity to work with Professor Yasargil.

In 1996, Dr. Chandler, along with Dr. Ariel Barkan from the Department of Endocrinology, started the Multidisciplinary Pituitary and Neuroendocrine Clinic. This clinic has been successful in attracting patients with a variety of pituitary-related diseases. The clinic has also served as a valuable opportunity for teaching both neurosurgery residents and endocrinology fellows the intricacies of pituitary disorders. Dr. Chandler has operated on nearly 2,000 patients with pituitary and parasellar tumors. He has participated in numerous practical courses on pituitary surgery at the major national neurosurgery meetings. Dr. Chandler has authored more than 130 peer-reviewed publications, three books, and numerous book chapters.

Dr. Chandler is very proudly a past president of the Congress of Neurological Surgeons (CNS). He also served as Annual Meeting Chairman and Scientific Program Chairman for the CNS. He was on the Board of Directors of the AANS and was Annual Meeting Chairman and Scientific Program Chairman for the AANS. Dr. Chandler was Chairman of the AANS-CNS Joint Section on Tumors. He was a director on the American Board of Neurological Surgery and served as chairman of the board in 2006. He served as chairman of the written examinations committee for the Board. He continues to serve on the Board of Directors of the American Board of Medical Specialties, representing the American Board of Neurological Surgery. He was Vice President and Scientific Program Chairman for the American Academy of Neurological Surgery. Dr. Chandler was President of the Michigan Association of Neurological Surgery. He is a member of the Society of Neurological Surgeons and of the International Society of Pituitary Surgeons. He is a fellow of the American College of Surgeons.

Dr. Chandler has been very happily married to Susan Chandler for 38 years. They have two sons, a daughter-in-law, and a beautiful granddaughter. Dr. Chandler has enjoyed family ski trips over the years and plays tennis all year round.

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